

BS EN 14399-5:2015



BSI Standards Publication

High-strength structural bolting assemblies for preloading

Part 5: Plain washers

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National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN 14399-5:2015. It supersedes BS EN 14399-5:2005 which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee FME/9/-/2, Fasteners for structural bolting.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

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English Version

High-strength structural bolting assemblies for preloading - Part 5: Plain washers

Boulonnerie de construction métallique à haute résistance
apte à la précontrainte - Partie 5 : Rondelles plates

Hochfeste vorspannbare Garnituren für
Schraubverbindungen im Metallbau - Teil 5: Flache
Scheiben

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Foreword

This document (EN 14399-5:2015) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 185 "Fasteners", the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by August 2015 and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by November 2016.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 14399-5:2005.

In comparison with EN 14399-5:2005, the following modifications have been made:

- Table 1 containing the overview of the composition of bolting assemblies and component marking has been added;
- a washer with a larger value of d_2 (marked HD for HRD nuts) that may be supplied by agreement between customer and manufacturer has been added;
- specifications for the marking of washers have been revised.

EN 14399 consists of the following parts, under the general title *High-strength structural bolting assemblies for preloading*:

- *Part 1: General requirements*;
- *Part 2: Suitability for preloading*;
- *Part 3: System HR — Hexagon bolt and nut assemblies*;
- *Part 4: System HV — Hexagon bolt and nut assemblies*;
- *Part 5: Plain washers*;
- *Part 6: Plain chamfered washers*;
- *Part 7: System HR — Countersunk head bolt and nut assemblies*;
- *Part 8: System HV — Hexagon fit bolt and nut assemblies*;
- *Part 9: System HR or HV — Direct tension indicators for bolt and nut assemblies*;
- *Part 10: System HRC — Bolt and nut assemblies with calibrated preload*.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

This document on structural bolting reflects the situation in Europe where two technical solutions exist to achieve the necessary ductility of bolt/nut/washer(s) assemblies. These solutions consist of two different systems (HR and HV) of bolt/nut/washer assemblies, see Table 1. Both systems are well proven and it is the responsibility of the experts using structural bolting whether they use the one or the other system.

It is, however, important for the performance of the assembly to avoid mixing up the components of both systems. Therefore, bolts and nuts for both systems are standardized in one single part of this European Standard each and the marking of the components of the same system is uniform.

Preloaded bolted assemblies are very sensitive to differences in manufacture and lubrication. Therefore, it is important that the bolting assemblies are supplied by one manufacturer who is always responsible for the functionality of the bolting assemblies.

For the same reason it is important that coating of the bolting assemblies is under the control of one manufacturer.

Beside the mechanical properties of the components, the functionality of the bolting assemblies requires that the specified preload can be achieved if the bolting assemblies are tightened with a suitable procedure. For this purpose a test method for the suitability of the bolting assemblies for preloading was created, which will demonstrate whether the functionality of the bolting assemblies is fulfilled.

It should be pointed out that compared to ISO 272 the widths across flats (large series) for M12 and M20 have been changed to 22 mm and 32 mm respectively. These changes are justified by the following reasons.

Under the specific conditions of structural bolting, the compressive stresses under the bolt head or nut for the sizes M12 may become too large with the width across flats of 21 mm, especially if the washer is fitted eccentrically to the bolt axis.

For the size M20, the width across flats of 34 mm is very difficult to be produced. The change to 32 mm is primarily motivated by economics but it should also be pointed out that the width across flats of 32 mm was common practice in Europe.

Table 1 — Composition of high-strength structural bolting assemblies and component marking

Type of bolting assembly		System HR				System HV		System HRC	
General requirements		EN 14399-1							
Suitability for preloading		EN 14399-2 and, if any, additional testing specified in the product standard							
Bolt and nut		EN 14399-3		EN 14399-7		EN 14399-4	EN 14399-8	EN 14399-10	
Marking	Bolt	HR8.8	HR10.9	HR8.8	HR10.9	HV10.9	HVP10.9	HRC10.9	
	Nut	HR8 or HR10	HR10	HR8 or HR10	HR10	HV10	HV10	HR10	HRD10
Washer(s)		EN 14399-5 ^a or EN 14399-6				EN 14399-6			EN 14399-5 ^a or EN 14399-6
Marking		H or HR ^b				H or HV ^b		H or HR ^b	H or HR ^b or HD ^c
Direct tension indicator and nut face washer or bolt face washer, if any		EN 14399-9						Not applicable	
Marking	Direct tension indicator	H8	H10	H8	H10	H10			
	Nut face washer	HN				HN			
	Bolt face washer	HB		Not applicable		HB			
^a EN 14399-5 can only be used under the nut. ^b At the choice of the manufacturer. ^c Mandatory mark for washers with enlarged outer diameter according to EN 14399-5 only.									

1 Scope

This European Standard specifies, together with EN 14399-1 and EN 14399-2, hardened and tempered plain washers intended for bolting assemblies with large series hexagon high-strength structural bolts and nuts with threads from M12 to M36 inclusive. Washers according to this standard can be applied under the nut only.

Washers according to this standard are not intended to be used in direct contact with oversized or slotted holes.

NOTE Attention is drawn to the importance of ensuring that the washers are correctly used if satisfactory results are to be obtained. For recommendations concerning proper application, reference to EN 1090-2 is made.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 14399-1, *High-strength structural bolting assemblies for preloading - Part 1: General requirements*

EN 14399-2, *High-strength structural bolting assemblies for preloading - Part 2: Suitability for preloading*

EN ISO 3269, *Fasteners - Acceptance inspection (ISO 3269)*

EN ISO 4759-3, *Tolerances for fasteners - Part 3: Plain washers for bolts, screws and nuts - Products grades A and C (ISO 4759-3)*

EN ISO 10684, *Fasteners - Hot dip galvanized coatings (ISO 10684)*

3 Dimensions

See Figure 1 and Table 2.

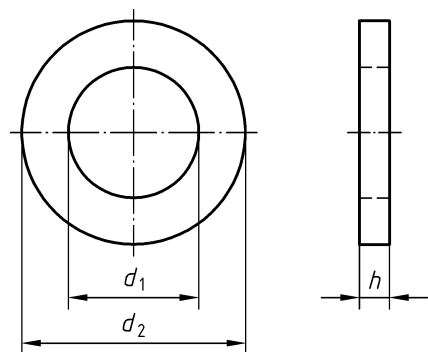


Figure 1 — Dimensions

For coated washers, the above dimensions apply prior to coating.

Table 2 — Dimensions

Dimensions in millimetres

Nominal size <i>d</i> (nominal thread diameter of associated bolt)		12	(14) ^a	16	(18) ^a	20	22	24	27	30	36
	<i>d</i> ₁	min.	13	15	17	19	21	23	25	28	31
	max.	13,27	15,27	17,27	19,33	21,33	23,33	25,33	28,52	31,62	37,62
<i>d</i> ₂	min.	23,48	27,48	29,48	33,38	36,38	38,38	43,38	49,00	54,80	64,80
	max.	24	28	30	34	37	39	44	50	56	66
<i>h</i>	nom.	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6
	min.	2,7	2,7	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7	4,4	4,4	5,4
	max.	3,3	3,3	4,3	4,3	4,3	4,3	4,3	5,6	5,6	6,6

^a Sizes in brackets are non-preferred sizes.

For use with EN 14399-10 HRD nuts, a washer with a larger value of *d*₂ and marked HD may be supplied by agreement between customer and manufacturer.

4 Specifications and reference standards

Table 3 — Specifications and reference standards

Material	Steel
General requirements	EN 14399-1 and EN 14399-2
Mechanical properties	Hardness range
	300 HV to 370 HV
Tolerances	Product grade
	A
	European Standard
	EN ISO 4759-3
Finish — Coating^a	Uncoated
	as processed ^b
	Hot dip galvanized
	EN ISO 10684
	Others
	to be agreed ^c
Workmanship	Parts shall be uniform and free of irregularities or detrimental defects. No protruding burrs shall appear on the washer.
Acceptability	For acceptance procedure, see EN ISO 3269.

^a Attention is drawn to the need to consider the risk of hydrogen embrittlement when selecting an appropriate surface treatment process (e.g. cleaning and coating), see relevant coating standards.

^b “As processed” means the normal finish resulting from heat treatment with a residual coating of light oil.

^c Other coatings may be negotiated between the purchaser and the manufacturer provided they do not impair the mechanical properties or the functional characteristics. Coatings of cadmium or cadmium alloys are not permitted.

5 Designation

EXAMPLE 1 A hardened and tempered plain washer for high-strength structural bolting for preloading, of nominal size $d = 16$ mm, uncoated, is designated as follows:

Washer EN 14399-5 — 16

EXAMPLE 2 A hardened and tempered plain washer for high-strength structural bolting for preloading, of nominal size $d = 16$ mm, with hot dip galvanized coating (tZn), is designated as follows:

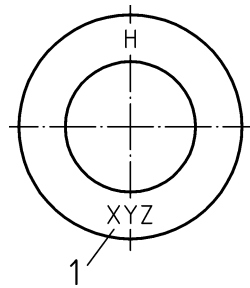
Washer EN 14399-5 — 16 — tZn

6 Marking

Hardened and tempered plain washers shall be marked with at least the manufacturer's trade (identification) mark and letter H. The manufacturer may decide to mark washers with HR or HV (instead of H marking) when they are supplied as component of bolting assemblies of system HR or HV respectively.

The marking shall be indented on one of the bearing faces.

The marking of washers with enlarged outer diameter shall be HD.



Key

1 identification mark of the manufacturer of the assembly

Figure 2 — Example of marking

Bibliography

- [1] EN 1090-2, *Execution of steel structures and aluminium structures - Part 2: Technical requirements for steel structures*
- [2] EN 14399-3, *High-strength structural bolting assemblies for preloading - Part 3: System HR - Hexagon bolt and nut assemblies*
- [3] EN 14399-4 *High-strength structural bolting assemblies for preloading - Part 4: System HV - Hexagon bolt and nut assemblies*
- [4] EN 14399-6, *High-strength structural bolting assemblies for preloading - Part 6: Plain chamfered washers*
- [5] EN 14399-7, *High-strength structural bolting assemblies for preloading - Part 7: System HR - Countersunk head bolt and nut assemblies*
- [6] EN 14399-8, *High-strength structural bolting assemblies for preloading - Part 8: System HV - Hexagon fit bolt and nut assemblies*
- [7] EN 14399-9, *High-strength structural bolting assemblies for preloading - Part 9: System HR or HV - Direct tension indicators for bolt and nut assemblies*
- [8] EN 14399-10, *High-strength structural bolting assemblies for preloading - Part 10: System HRC - Bolt and nut assemblies with calibrated preload*
- [9] ISO 272, *Fasteners - Hexagon products - Widths across flats*

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